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## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2008-present Associate Professor, Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University.  
2014-15 Senior Fellow, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars (in residence)  
2012-present Non-Resident Senior Adviser, International Peace Institute, New York. Co-Manager, "Providing for Peacekeeping Project" <http://www.providingforpeacekeeping.org/>  
2011-14 Visiting Professor, Institute for Peace & Security Studies, Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia.  
2011-16 Council on Foreign Relations, Term Member  
2008 Visiting Scholar, Department of Political Science & International Studies, University of Queensland, Australia.  
2007-08 Associate Professor of International Security, University of Warwick, UK.  
2006-08 Visiting Associate Professor, Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University, USA.  
2005-07 Senior Lecturer in Security Studies, University of Birmingham, UK.  
2004 Visiting Scholar, Center for Peace and Security Studies, Georgetown University, USA.  
2001-05 Lecturer in Security Studies, University of Birmingham, UK.  
1997-01 Part-time Teaching Staff, Department of International Politics, University of Wales, Aberystwyth, UK.

## EDUCATION

2001 Ph.D. International Politics, University of Wales, Aberystwyth, UK.  
1997 MSc.Econ. International Politics (with Distinction), University of Wales, Aberystwyth, UK  
1996 BSc.Econ. International Relations, First Class Hons, University of Wales, Aberystwyth, UK

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

*The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations* (Oxford University Press, 2015). Co-editor with J. Koops, N. MacQueen, and T. Tardy.  
*Providing Peacekeepers: The Politics, Challenges and Future of United Nations Peacekeeping Contributions* (Oxford University Press, 2013). Co-edited with A.J. Bellamy.  
*Security and Development in Global Politics: A Critical Comparison* (Georgetown University Press, 2012). 352pp. Co-editor with J. Spear.  
*Security Studies: An Introduction*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Routledge, 2012). Editor. First edition 2008.  
*War and Conflict in Africa* (Polity, 2011).  
*Understanding Peacekeeping*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Polity, 2010). Co-author A.J. Bellamy. First edition 2004.  
*The International Politics of Mass Atrocities: The Case of Darfur* (Routledge Security and Governance Series, 2010). Co-editor with D.R. Black.  
*Global Security: Vol. 1 of Global Security and International Political Economy in Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems (EOLSS)* developed under the Auspices of the UNESCO, EOLSS Publishers, Oxford, UK, 2010. Co-editor with P. Bilgin  
*The New Multilateralism in South African Diplomacy* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2006). Co-editor with D. Lee & I. Taylor.  
*British Foreign Policy under New Labour, 1997-2005* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2005).  
*Peace Operations and Global Order* (Routledge, 2005). Co-editor with A.J. Bellamy.  
*Africa in International Politics: External Involvement on the Continent* (Routledge, 2004). Co-editor with I. Taylor.

## Monographs

- [Enhancing U.S. Support for Peace Operations in Africa](#) (New York: Council on Foreign Relations Special Report No.73, May 2015).
- [Counter-Insurgency in Somalia: Lessons Learned from the African Union Mission in Somalia, 2007-2013](#) (Tampa, FL: United States Joint Special Operations University, August 2014). With B.E. Bruton.
- [Horn of Africa: Webs of Conflict & Pathways to Peace](#) (Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, October 2011), 81pp. [And the companion document, [Pathways to Peace in the Horn of Africa: What role for the United States?](#) (Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, December 2011), 21pp.
- [The African Union's Conflict Management Capabilities](#) (Council on Foreign Relations Working Paper, October 2011), 32pp.
- [Enhancing Civilian Protection in Peace Operations: Insights from Africa](#) (National Defense University Press, Africa Center for Strategic Studies Research Paper #1, September 2010), 76pp.

## Selected Journal Articles

- 'Reflections on the Evolving African Peace and Security Architecture', *African Security*, 7:3 (2014): 147-162.
- 'After Westgate: Challenges and opportunities in the war against al-Shabaab', *International Affairs*, 90:4 (2014): 907-23.
- 'Stabilising Somalia: The African Union Mission and the Next Stage in the War against Al-Shabaab', *RUSI Journal*, 159:2 (2014): 52-60.
- 'Partnership peacekeeping: Challenges and opportunities in the United Nations-African Union Relationship', *African Affairs* Vol.113, No.451 (2014): 254-278. With A. Boutellis.
- 'Fighting for Peace in Somalia: AMISOM's Seven Strategic Challenges', *Journal of International Peacekeeping*, 17:3-4 (2013): 222-47.
- 'Protection, Resilience and Empowerment: United Nations Peacekeeping and Violence Against Civilians in Contemporary Warzones', *Politics*, 33:4 (2013): 287-98.
- 'The African Union Mission in Somalia and Civilian Protection Challenges', *Stability: International Journal of Security & Development*, (2013), 2(2): 39. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5334/sta.bz>
- 'Local Politics and International Partnerships: The UN Operation in Côte d'Ivoire (UNOCI)', *Journal of International Peacekeeping*, 16:3-4 (2012): 252-81. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'AMISOM', *RUSI Journal*, Vol.157, No.5 (2012): 32-45.
- 'On the Limits of Moral Hazard: "The Responsibility to Protect," Armed Conflict and Mass Atrocities', *European Journal of International Relations*, 18:3 (2012): 539-71. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'Principles, Politics and Prudence: Libya, the Responsibility to Protect and the Use of Force', *Global Governance*, 18:3 (2012): 273-97. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'The Responsibility Not to Veto', *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 3:3 (2011): 301-22. With A. Blätter.
- 'The New Politics of Protection? Côte d'Ivoire, Libya and the Responsibility to Protect', *International Affairs*, 87:4 (2011): 825-50. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'The Peace and Security Council of the African Union: Evaluating an embryonic international institution', *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 47:4 (2009): 603-26.
- 'The "responsibility to protect," norm localization, and African international society', *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 1:3 (2009): 392-416.
- 'The West and Contemporary Peace Operations', *Journal of Peace Research*, 46:1 (2009): 39-57. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'Regional Arrangements, Securitization and Transnational Security Challenges: The African Union and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations compared', *Security Studies*, 17:4 (2008): 775-809. With J. Haacke.
- 'Keeping the Peace in Africa: Why "African" solutions are not enough', *Ethics and International Affairs*, 22:3 (2008): 309-29.
- 'Thinking about security in Africa', *International Affairs*, 83:6 (2007): 1021-38.
- 'From Non-Intervention to Non-Indifference: The Origins and Development of the African Union's Security Culture', *African Affairs*, 106, No.423 (April 2007): 253-79.
- 'Who's Keeping the Peace? Regionalization and Contemporary Peace Operations', *International Security*, 29:4 (2005): 157-95. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'The Responsibility to protect and the Crisis in Darfur', *Security Dialogue*, 36:1 (2005): 27-47. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'Who's making UK foreign policy?' *International Affairs*, 80:5 (2004): 911-29.

- 'Thinking anew about peace operations', *International Peacekeeping*, 11:1 (2004): 1-15. With A.J. Bellamy.
- \*'Peace Operations and the International Financial Institutions: Insights from Rwanda and Sierra Leone', *International Peacekeeping*, 11:1 (2004): 103-23.
- 'What Future for Peace Operations? Brahimi and beyond', *International Peacekeeping*, 11:1 (2004): 183-212. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'Britannia Waived the Rules: The Major Government and the 1994 Rwandan Genocide', *African Affairs*, 103, No.410 (2004): 1-22. With Linda Melvern.
- 'The Rise and Fall of the 'Ethical Dimension': Presentation and practice in New Labour's foreign policy', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 15:1 (2002): 53-63.
- 'Fighting for Freetown: British Military Intervention in Sierra Leone', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 22:3 (2001): 140-68.
- 'Ethics and Foreign Policy: The antinomies of New Labour's 'Third Way' in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Political Studies*, 49:2 (2001): 249-64. With R. Abrahamsen.
- 'Tough on Debt, Tough on the Causes of Debt? New Labour's Third Way Foreign Policy', *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 3:2 (2001): 150-72. With R. Dixon.
- \*'South African Foreign Policy and the Great Lakes Crisis: African Renaissance meets *Vagabondage Politique?*' *African Affairs*, 100:399 (2001): 265-86. With I. Taylor.
- 'Neo-liberalism and the Political Economy of the "New" South Africa', *New Political Economy*, 5:1 (2000): 21-40. With I. Taylor.

### **Selected Chapters in Edited Books**

- 'Regional Arrangements and the Use of Force', in C. Crocker, F.O. Hampson, P. Aall (eds.), *Managing Conflict in a World Adrift* (US Institute of Peace Press, 2015), pp.331-344.
- 'The Security Culture of the African Union' in S. Aris & A. Wenger (eds.), *Regional Organizations and Security: Conceptions and Practices* (Routledge, 2013), pp.21-40.
- 'Regional and Global Legitimacy Dynamics: The United Nations and Regional Arrangements' in D. Zaum (ed.), *Legitimizing International Organizations* (Oxford University Press, 2013), pp.41-62.
- 'Humanitarian Military Intervention after the Responsibility to Protect: Obstacles and Prospects' in J. Aspel and E. Verdeja (eds.), *Genocide Matters* (Routledge, 2013), pp.150-71.
- 'Somalia' in J. Boulden (ed.), *Responding to Conflict in Africa* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn., 2013), pp.257-81.
- 'Poverty: A Security Perspective' in J. Spear and P.D. Williams (eds.), *Security and Development in Global Politics: A Critical Comparison* (Georgetown University Press, 2012), pp.193-208.
- 'Regional Approaches to Conflict Management' in C. Crocker, F.O. Hampson, P. Aall (eds.), *Rewiring Regional Security in a Fragmented World* (US Institute of Peace Press, 2011), pp.49-74. With J. Haacke.
- 'Protecting Civilians in Uncivil Wars' in S. Davies and L. Glanville (eds.), *Protecting the Displaced: Deepening the Responsibility to Protect* (Brill, 2010), pp.127-61. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'Peace Operations' in R. A. Denmark (ed.), *The International Studies Encyclopedia, Volume IX* (Blackwell, 2010), pp.5551-5578.
- 'The Peacekeeping System, Britain and the 1994 Rwandan Genocide' in P. Clark & Z. Kaufman (eds.), *After Genocide: Transitional Justice, Post-Conflict Reconstruction and Reconciliation in Rwanda and Beyond* (Hurst/Columbia University Press, 2009), pp.43-63.
- 'Security Studies, 9/11 and the Long War' in A.J. Bellamy, R. Bleiker, R. Devetak, S. Davies (eds.), *Security and the War on Terror* (Routledge, 2008), pp.9-24.
- 'Redesigning UK Foreign Policy' in D. Held & D. Mepham (eds.), *Progressive Foreign Policy* (Polity/IPPR, 2007), pp.231-51. With Leni Wild.
- 'Critical Security Studies' in A.J. Bellamy (ed.), *International Society and its Critics* (Oxford University Press, 2004), pp.135-50.

### **Selected Online Publications and Working Papers**

- ['Four questions – and answers – about U.S. support of peacekeeping in Africa'](#), *Monkey Cage*, 15 May 2015.
- ['Saving Strangers and Neighbors: Advancing UN-AU Cooperation on Peace Operations'](#) (New York: International Peace Institute, February 2015). With S. Dersso.
- ['Military Integration after Civil Wars: Any lessons for Somalia'](#), *Africa Up Close* (Woodrow Wilson Center), 17 November 2014.
- ['Is al-Shabaab resurgent or weakening? A tale of two narratives'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 10 June 2014.

- [‘One Somalia, One Army? Building an Effective National Security Force’](#), *Africa Up Close* (Woodrow Wilson Center), 8 April 2014.
- [‘Cut-Rate Counterterrorism: Why America can no longer afford to outsource the war on al-Shabab’](#), *ForeignPolicy.com*, 7 October 2013. With B. Bruton.
- [Peace Operations in Africa: Lessons Learned Since 2000](#) (Washington DC: National Defense University, Africa Security Brief No.25, July 2013).
- [Peace Operations, the African Union, and the United Nations: Toward More Effective Partnerships](#) (New York: IPI Policy Paper, April 2013). With A. Boutellis.
- [‘AMISOM in Transition’](#), *Rift Valley Institute*, Briefing Paper, February 2013.
- [‘Dealing with Disengaged Fighters: The case of al-Shabaab’](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 29 January 2013.
- [‘Towards more effective partnership peacekeeping in Africa’](#), *Kujenga Amani* (SSRC African Peacebuilding Forum), 19 Nov. 2012.
- [Broadening the Base of United Nations Troop- and Police-Contributing Countries](#) (New York: IPI Policy Paper, August 2012). With A.J. Bellamy.
- [Lessons Learned from Peace Operations in Africa](#) (Washington DC: National Defense University, Africa Security Brief No.3, March 2010).
- [Protecting Civilians in Uncivil Wars](#) (Brisbane: Asia-Pacific Centre for the Responsibility to Protect Working Paper No.1, August 2009). 45pp. With A.J. Bellamy.
- \*[Regional Arrangements and Security Challenges: A Comparative Analysis](#) (LSE: Crisis States Research Centre, Working Paper No.52, July 2009). 29pp. With J. Haacke.

## REVIEWER

### Book proposals / manuscripts

Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Polity, Johns Hopkins University Press, Georgetown University Press, Lynne Rienner, Routledge, Palgrave-Macmillan, Manchester University Press, Rowman & Littlefield, Longman/Pearson, Ashgate, Nordic Africa Institute, and International Peace Institute.

### Article manuscripts

*International Security*, *American Political Science Review*, *European Journal of International Relations*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *Ethics and International Affairs*, *International Affairs*, *African Affairs*, *Security Studies*, *Review of International Studies*, *Security Dialogue*, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *Political Studies*, *International Relations*, *Journal of Modern African Studies*, *RUSI Journal*, *Pacific Review*, *Contemporary Security Policy*, *Global Governance*, *International Political Sociology*, *International Peacekeeping*, *International Studies Perspectives*, *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, *Global Change, Peace & Security*, *Global Society*, *African Security*, *Journal of Military Ethics*, *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, *Global Responsibility to Protect*, and *Journal of Conflict Studies*.

## JOURNAL EDITORIAL BOARDS

- *African Affairs* (2007-)
- *Global Responsibility to Protect* (2008-)
- *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* (2013-)
- *International Peacekeeping* (2015-)